

Message Text

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11

ACTION ARA-20

INFO OCT-01 EUR-25 EA-11 ISO-00 SSO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00

PM-07 H-03 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-10 PA-03 RSC-01

PRS-01 SPC-03 SS-15 USIA-15 ACDA-19 IO-15 OMB-01

DRC-01 /164 W

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R 290300Z SEP 73

FM AMEMBASSY CANBERRA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 1746

INFO AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY WELLINGTON

C O N F I D E N T I A L CANBERRA 5394

EO 11652: GDS

TAGS: PINT, PFOR, CI, AS, NZ, CA

SUBJECT: GOA REACTION TO COUP IN CHILE

1. JULIO RIETHMULLER, CHILEAN AMBASSADOR TO AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND, CALLED AT MY OFFICE SEPTEMBER 29 TO EXPLAIN EVENTS IN HIS HOME COUNTRY. HE STAUNCHLY MAINTAINED THAT THERE WAS NO ALTERNATIVE FOR CHILE EXCEPT A MILITARY TAKEOVER, DESCRIBING AT GREAT LENGTH THE UTTER CHAOS BROUGHT ON BY THE ALLENDE REGIME AND THE MIR PLOT TO TAKE OVER THE NAVY, POTEMKIN-STYLE. DURING HIS TRIP IN JULY ON HOME LEAVE TO CHILE, HE WAS ALREADY MAKING PLANS TO GET HIS FAMILY OUT OF CHILE, INCLUDING A DAUGHTER WHO HAD BEEN WORKING IN THE AMERICAN EMBASSY, AND A SON IN HIS LAST YEAR AT THE UNIVERSITY AT SANTIAGO.

2. RIETHMULLER, WHO HAS SIMILARLY SPOKEN TO A NUMBER OF AUSTRALIAN OFFICIALS AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS (HE ONLY GOT AROUND TO ME TODAY BECAUSE I HAD BEEN IN SOUTH AND WEST AUSTRALIA FOR THE PAST 9 DAYS) SAYS THAT HE HAS HAD A SYMPATHETIC HEARING FROM JUST ABOUT EVERYONE, WITH
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THE NOTABLE EXCEPTION OF TWO OR THREE CABINET MINISTERS

AND THE EAST GERMAN AMBASSADOR. THE RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR WAS COURTEOUS, BUT MADE NO SUBSTANTIVE COMMENT. BY CONTRAST, THE CHINESE AMBASSADOR HAS GONE OUT OF HIS WAY TO SHOW FRIENDSHIP AND SUPPORT. RIETHMULLER HAS NOT APPROACHED PRIMIN WHITLAM.

3. ACCORDING TO RIETHMULLER, A HIGH LEVEL MEETING BETWEEN THE FONOFF AND PRIMIN TOOK PLACE THREE DAYS AGO IN WHICH THIS MATTER WAS DISCUSSED AT LENGTH. DESCHAMPS (AUSTRALIAN AMBASSADOR TO CHILE NOW BACK ON CONSULTATION) MADE A TELLING PRESENTATION, SUPPORTED BY WALLER AND OTHERS. PRIMIN DECIDED THAT AUSTRALIA WOULD TAKE NO ACTION BEFORE CANADA ACTED. RIETHMULLER NOTED THAT WHITLAM HAS REPEATEDLY STALLED ON THIS ISSUE, RECALLING HIS AMBASSADOR FOR A FIRST-HAND REPORT, THEN SAYING HE WOULD HAVE TO AWAIT ACTION BY LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES, AND NOW FALLING BACK ON CANADA. RIETHMULLER FEELS THAT PRIMIN WILL DECIDE TO RESUME NORMAL RELATIONS BUT THAT IT HAS BEEN AN EMOTIONAL ISSUE FOR HIM, AS WELL AS SOME KEY MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY AND THE PRESS.

4. RIETHMULLER WAS IN WELLINGTON THE DAY OF THE COUP, LEARNING ABOUT IT JUST AFTER A MEETING WITH PRIMIN KIRK. HE FOUND THE NEW ZEALANDERS APPROACHABLE AND UNDERSTANDING, BUT HE BELIEVES THE NEW ZEALAND POSITION ON RESUMING NORMAL RELATIONS WILL BE COORDINATED WITH AUSTRALIA.
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